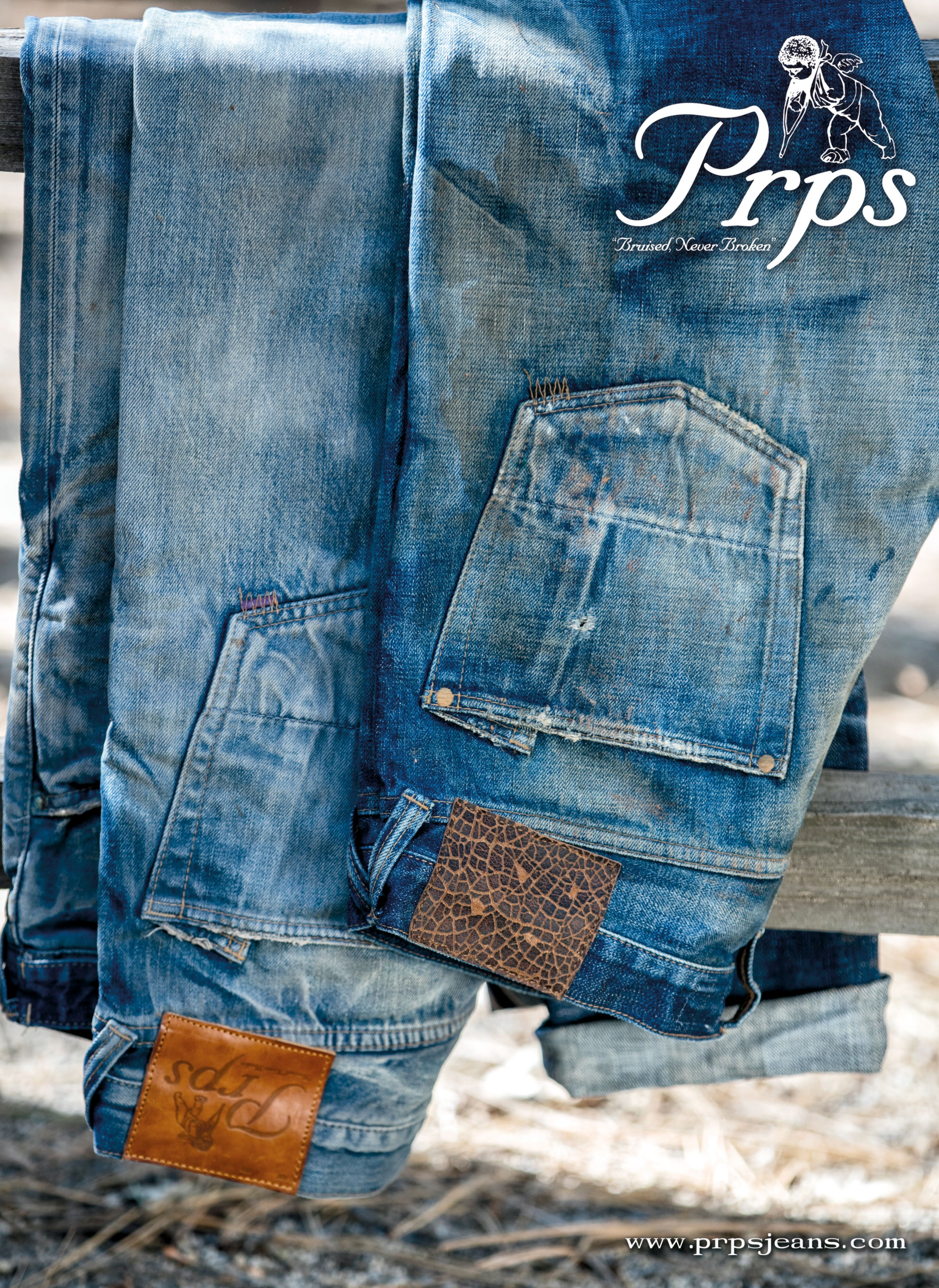





Prps
"Bruised, Never Broken"